

GATUNDU SOUTH FORM FOUR 2015 EVALUATION EXAM

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

2 1/2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.
- Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
- Write your answers in the booklet provided.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section

1. Give two reasons for studying government of Kenya (2 marks)
2. Identify the main characteristic of a clan among traditional African community (2 marks)
3. Apart from the Somali name any two other communities in Kenya that belong to the Eastern Cushites (2 marks)
4. Give two archaeological evidence that shows that the Kenyan coast had contacts with outside world by 1500 (2 marks)
5. Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at freere town during the 19<sup>th</sup> century (1 mark)
6. Give two strategic factors that made Britain interested in occupying Kenya during the 19<sup>th</sup> century (2 marks)
7. State one role played by Mekatilili wa Menza in the struggle for independence in Kenya (1 mark)
8. Give two characteristics of education given to Africans in Kenya during the colonial period (2 marks)

9. State one way in which education promotes national unity in Kenya (1mk)
10. Give one contribution of Daniel Toroitich Arap Moi in development of education in Kenya(1mk)
11. Mention two circumstances under which an individual's freedom of movement may be limited in Kenya (2mks)
12. Give the main source of revenue for county government in Kenya (1mk)
13. Identify the major incidence that prompted the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya in October 20<sup>th</sup> 1952(1mk)
14. Give two types of democracy used in Kenya(2mks)
15. State one circumstance under which a county governor may be impeached in Kenya(1mk)
16. State one non-military function of the Kenya defense forces(1mk)
17. Differentiate between a criminal and civil disputes(1mk)
18. Name the body that reviews salaries of public servants in Kenya(1mk)

### **SECTION B (45MKS)**

#### **Answer three questions from this section**

19. (a) state three factors that contributed to Nandi military power during the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century(3mks)  
(b) Explain six functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi during the pre-colonial period (12mks)
20. (a) give three factors which facilitated the establishment of British colonial rule in Kenya by the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century(3mks)  
(b) Explain six factors that hastened attainment of independence of Kenya after 1945(12mks)
21. (a) Give three grievances of the white settlers that were presented to the Duke of Devonshire in London in 1923(3mks)

- (b) Explain six positive effects of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period (12mks)
22. (a) highlight the contribution of Harambee philosophy to development of Kenya since independence(5mks)
- (b) Explain five reasons why the government of Kenya establishes parastatals (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

**Answer two questions from this section**

- 23.(a) Give five circumstances under which a person's right to personal liberty may be limited in Kenya(5mks)
- (b) Explain five rights enjoyed by persons with disabilities in Kenya (10mks)
- (a) State three functions of the attorney General in Kenya (3mks)
- (b) Explain six functions of the public service in Kenya (12mks)
25. (a) state three principles under which devolved governments operate in Kenya (3mks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing county governments in Kenya (12mks)