

**SECTION B (45 marks)**

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

18. (a) Name **five** communities among the Plain Nilotes who settled in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu during the precolonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) State **five** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by early Christian missionaries in their work in Kenya. (10 marks)
20. (a) Highlight **five** reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. (a) State **five** factors that led to the re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

22. (a) Identify **three** peaceful methods of conflict resolution in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors which undermine national unity in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. (a) Give **three** members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member of County Assembly. (12 marks)
24. (a) State **three** objectives of devolution of government in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss **six** reasons why the national government of Kenya prepares a budget. (12 marks)