

3.9 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT (311)

3.9.1 History & Government Paper 1 (311/1)

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

1. Name **two** Eastern Cushitic communities who migrated into Kenya during the precolonial period. (2 marks)
2. Identify **two** forms of Oral Traditions used as sources of information in History and Government. (2 marks)
3. Give **one** reason for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast before 1500 AD. (1 mark)
4. Give **two** commodities obtained from the Kenyan Coast during the Long Distance Trade. (2 marks)
5. Apart from Fort Jesus, which other historical monument was built by the Portuguese in Kenya? (1 mark)
6. Highlight **two** National Days celebrated in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. State the **main** reason for the formation of the Inter-Party Parliamentary Group (IPPG) in 1997. (1 mark)
8. Outline **two** ways through which African communities in Kenya responded to the British colonisation. (2 marks)
9. Highlight **one** arm of the National Government of Kenya. (1 mark)
10. Give **two** social functions of the *Orkoiyot* among the Nandi during the precolonial period. (2 marks)
11. State **two** ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. (2 marks)
12. Who authored the Sessional Paper No. 10 of 1965? (1 mark)
13. Identify the education commission which recommended the establishment of the 8-4-4 system of education in Kenya. (1 mark)
14. Give the **two** types of government expenditure. (2 marks)
15. Identify the Chief Executive of a County Government in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Outline the **main** grievance of the Ukamba Members Association against the colonial government in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Besides peace and love, name the other pillar of *Nyayoism*. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

18. (a) Name **five** communities among the Plain Nilotes who settled in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu during the precolonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) State **five** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by early Christian missionaries in their work in Kenya. (10 marks)
20. (a) Highlight **five** reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. (a) State **five** factors that led to the re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

22. (a) Identify **three** peaceful methods of conflict resolution in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors which undermine national unity in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. (a) Give **three** members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member of County Assembly. (12 marks)
24. (a) State **three** objectives of devolution of government in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss **six** reasons why the national government of Kenya prepares a budget. (12 marks)