

ALLIANCE HIGH SCHOOL

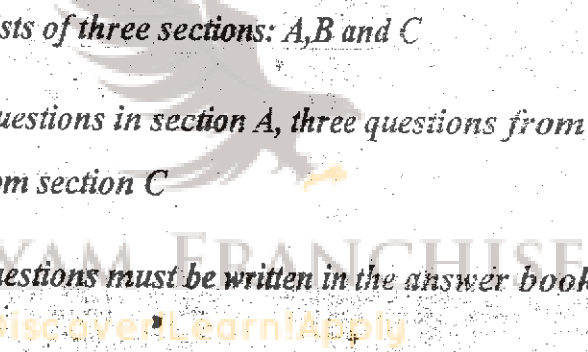
311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PRE-TRIALS, MAY 2016

2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS

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- a) *This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C*
 - b) *Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C*
 - c) *Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklets provided*
 - d) *This paper consists of two printed pages*
 - e) *Check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing*
 - f) *All answers to the questions should be written in English*

SECTION A (25marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in answer booklet provided

1. Identify one aspect into which the study of man's past activities are classified. (1mk)
2. State the main reason for the migration of the Oromo into Kenya in the 17th century. (1mk)
3. Define the term government as a subject in secondary schools. (1mk)
4. Identify the main method used by archaeologists to gather historical data in Kenya. (1mk)
5. State the main function of the Kenyan constitution. (1mk)
6. State the two powers of the governor of Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
7. Identify two organs of the National Security in Kenya. (2mks)
8. State one right of the accused person during trial before a court of law in Kenya. (1mk)
9. Identify two factors which enabled the White Settlers to establish farms in the Kenya highlands during the colonial period. (2mks)
10. Give one cultural reason why the Agiriama were opposed to British colonial rule. (1mk)
11. Identify two ways in which the trade union movement contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)
12. State the main role that Thomas J. Mboya played in the Kenya African Union (KAU). (1mk)
13. Identify two settlement schemes established by the post-colonial government in Kenya in the former European farms. (2mks)
14. State two levels at which the National and County governments relate in discharging their duties in Kenya. (2mks)
15. What is diffusion of ownership as a feature of African Socialism? (1mk)
16. Identify two political problems that Kenya inherited from the colonial government at independence. (2mks)
17. Give two roles of the opposition political parties in governance and nation building. (2mks)

SECTION B (45Marks)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

18. a) State five contributions of Seyyid Said in the development of trade along the East Coast of Africa. (5mks)
- b) Describe five stages in the Portuguese conquest of the East Coast of Africa. (10 mks)
19. a) give five categories of public land in Kenya (5mks)
- b) Discuss five effects of Land alienation on Africans in Kenya during the colonial period. (5mks)
20. a) State five contributions of Wangari Maathai in the struggle for wider democratic space in Kenya. (5mks)
- b) Explain five internal factors for the rise of nationalism in Kenya. (10mks)
21. a) give five developments that have taken place in the health sector in Kenya since independence. (5mks)
- b) Explain five factors that have contributed to the slow industrial progress in Kenya since independence. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. a) state five mechanisms put in place by the national government to monitor the use of public resources. (5mks)
- b) Discuss five challenges Kenya's multi-party democracy has encountered since 1991. (10 mks)
23. a) State three functions of the Director of Public Prosecutions in Kenya. (3 mks)
- b) Explain six challenges facing the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya in delivering free and fair elections. (12mks)
24. a) State five functions of the County Asser.ibly in Kenya. (5mks)
- b) What are the powers of the County government in Kenya in Kenya? (10mks)

THE END