



ADM
NAME
CLASS FORM 3
DATE
SCHOOLST. CLARE GIRLS SECONDARY SCHOOL - GATITU

KCSE | OPENER EXAMS | MATHEMATICS | TERM 1 | 2018

## For Examiner's Use Only

CANDIDATE'S SCORE	MAXIMUM SCORE
	80

## **Teacher's Comment**

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## **Instructions:**

- 1. Write your name, class and ADM number in the spaces provided above.
- 2. Answer all the questions provided in this booklet
- 3. All workings must be clearly shown on the question paper provided
- 4. Any acts of **cheating** will render your examinations nullified
- 5. For any queries, please confirm with the invigilator.





4 mks

## **Answer All Questions in This Booklet (80 Marks)**

1 a) Use logarithms to evaluate;

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{0.4532^2 \times 0.8925}{1.704}}$$

b) Simplify the expression:  $\frac{24m + 8n}{n + 3m}$ 

3 mks

c) Solve for x in the equation  $4^{x+1} \times (\frac{1}{32})^{2-x} = 16^{x-\frac{1}{2}}$ 

3 mks



3 mks

Given that the ratio a: b = 2:3; find the ratio (5a - 2b): (a + b) 2 mks

3

2

Without using log tables or a calculator; solve

$$\frac{\log_2 \frac{1}{4} + \log_2 64}{\log_2 32 - \log_2 \frac{1}{8}}$$

4

5

A group of 10 soldiers set off with enough food to last 7 days. After 4 soldiers 3 mks deserted. How many more days will the food last for the remaining soldiers?

The scale of a map is given as 1:50,000. Find the actual area in hectares of a 3 mks region represented by a triangle of sides 6cm by 7cm (Give your answer to the nearest whole number).



At a point 20m from the foot of a tree, the angle of elevation of the top of the 4 mks tree is  $50^{\circ}$ , what will be the angle of elevation of the top of the tree from a point 30m away from the tree?

6

7

Use reciprocals table to evaluate x in  $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{14.64} + \frac{1}{873}$  4 mks

8 a A sales man is paid a commission of 5% on goods worth over sh. 500,000. He 3 mks is also paid a monthly salary of Ksh. 30,000. Calculate the total earnings in a month when his total sales was Ksh. 600,000.



3 mks

b In the following month the rate of commission was changed to x% but his monthly salary remained the same. If the salesman received a total monthly earning of sh. 40,000 for selling goods worth the same amount. Find the value of x.

c If the rate of commission in (b) above was reduced by 15% and his monthly 4 mks salary increased by 10%. Find the percentage change in his total monthly earnings for selling the same amount for goods.

Jane bought a T.V set by paying a deposit of Ksh.2400 plus 15 equal monthly 3 mks installment of Ksh.500 each. The hire purchase price was 10% more than the marked price. What was the marked price?

9



10 Solve the equation; log(x + 24) - 2log3 = log(9 - 2x)

11

Make *d* the subject of the formula

3 mks

$$V = \sqrt{gd \left(1 + \frac{3h}{6}\right)}$$

12

Solve the equation  
$$\frac{x+3}{24} = \frac{1}{x-2}$$

3 mks

i) Use factor method to get the cube root of the following numbers
 a) 729

1 mk

MANYAM FRANCHISE Discoveril earniApply 1 mk

1 mk

ii) Using mathematical tables find the cube root of ;a) 39.304

b) 0.8159 1 mk

14 i) Simplify;  
a) 
$$\frac{a^2 \times a^4}{a^2 \times a^2 \times a^3}$$
 2 mks

b) 
$$729^{\frac{4}{3}} \times (\frac{1}{243})^{\frac{-2}{5}} \div 27^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
 3 mks

b) 4096



ii) Find the value of the unknown

<sup>a)</sup> 
$$125^{x+1} - 5^{3x} - 5 = 615$$

3 mks

3mks

b) Evaluate;  

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } \frac{4}{9} - 1\frac{1}{10}}{\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{8}}$$

The diagram below represents a prism of length 6cm whose cross-section is an equilateral triangle of sides 3cm. Draw a well labeled sketch of the net of the prism.



a)

15

2 mks



b) Find the capacity of the prism in milliliters

c) Find the surface area of the prism

4 mks



Construct the image of quadrilateral ABCD under enlargement scale factor -2 4 mks center of enlargement E.

