ADM $\qquad$

NAME $\qquad$

CLASS FORM 3 $\qquad$

DATE $\qquad$
sCHOOL......ST. CLARE GIRLS SECONDARY SCHOOL - GATITU

KCSE | OPENER EXAMS | MATHEMATICS| TERM $1 \mid 2018$

## For Examiner's Use Only

| CANDIDATE'S SCORE | MAXIMUM SCORE |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

## Teacher's Comment

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## Instructions:

1. Write your name, class and ADM number in the spaces provided above.
2. Answer all the questions provided in this booklet
3. All workings must be clearly shown on the question paper provided
4. Any acts of cheating will render your examinations nullified
5. For any queries, please confirm with the invigilator.


## Answer All Questions in This Booklet (80 Marks)

1 a) Use logarithms to evaluate;
$\sqrt[3]{\frac{0.4532^{2} \times 0.8925}{1.704}}$
b) $\begin{aligned} & \text { Simplify the expression: } \\ & \frac{24 m+8 n}{n+3 m}\end{aligned} \quad 3 \mathrm{mks}$
c) Solve for x in the equation 3 mks $4^{x+1} \times\left(\frac{1}{32}\right)^{2-x}=16^{x-\frac{1}{2}}$
$\frac{\log _{2} \frac{1}{4}+\log _{2} 64}{\log _{2} 32-\log _{2} \frac{1}{8}}$

A group of 10 soldiers set off with enough food to last 7 days. After 4 soldiers 3 mks deserted. How many more days will the food last for the remaining soldiers?

The scale of a map is given as $1: 50,000$. Find the actual area in hectares of a 3 mks region represented by a triangle of sides 6 cm by 7 cm (Give your answer to the nearest whole number).

At a point 20 m from the foot of a tree, the angle of elevation of the top of the 4 mks tree is $50^{0}$, what will be the angle of elevation of the top of the tree from a point $30 m$ away from the tree?

7
Use reciprocals table to evaluate $x$ in $\frac{1}{x}=\frac{1}{14.64}+\frac{1}{873}$
4 mks

8 a
A sales man is paid a commission of $5 \%$ on goods worth over sh. 500,000 . He
3 mks is also paid a monthly salary of Ksh. 30,000 .
Calculate the total earnings in a month when his total sales was Ksh. 600,000.
b In the following month the rate of commission was changed to $\mathrm{x} \%$ but his
3 mks monthly salary remained the same. If the salesman received a total monthly earning of sh. 40,000 for selling goods worth the same amount. Find the value of $x$.
c If the rate of commission in (b) above was reduced by $15 \%$ and his monthly $\quad 4 \mathrm{mks}$
salary increased by $10 \%$. Find the percentage change in his total monthly
earnings for selling the same amount for goods.

Jane bought a T.V set by paying a deposit of Ksh. 2400 plus 15 equal monthly
3 mks installment of Ksh. 500 each. The hire purchase price was $10 \%$ more than the marked price. What was the marked price?

$$
\mathrm{V}=\sqrt{g d\left(1+\frac{3 h}{6}\right)}
$$

ii) Using mathematical tables find the cube root of ;
a) $\quad 39.304$

1 mk
b) 0.8159

1 mk

14 i) Simplify;
a) $\frac{a^{2} \times a^{4}}{a^{2} \times a^{2} \times a^{3}} \quad 2 \mathrm{mks}$
b) $729^{\frac{4}{3}} \times\left(\frac{1}{243}\right)^{\frac{-2}{5}} \div 27^{\frac{1}{3}}$

3 mks
ii) Find the value of the unknown
a) $125^{x+1}-5^{3 x}-5=615$

3 mks
b) Evaluate;
$\frac{\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{2} \text { of } \frac{4}{9}-1 \frac{1}{10}}{\frac{1}{8}-\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{8}}$

The diagram below represents a prism of length 6 cm whose cross-section is an equilateral triangle of sides 3 cm . Draw a well labeled sketch of the net of the prism.

a) Draw a well labeled sketch of the net of the prism.
b) Find the capacity of the prism in milliliters

4 mks
c) Find the surface area of the prism

4 mks

Construct the image of quadrilateral ABCD under enlargement scale factor -2 4 mks center of enlargement E .


